

Titanium



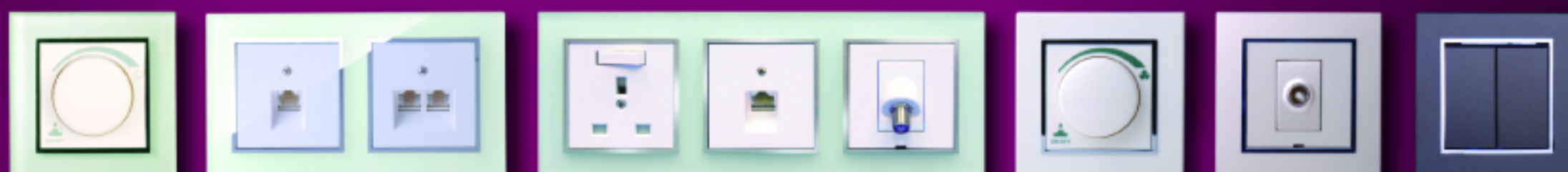
Ultimate II



colossal



Lavina



classy



radiance



alpine



exclusif



armor



metalclad

